

Abbreviations

All quotations from Herman Melville's works are taken from The Northwestern-Newberry Edition of *The Writings of Herman Melville*. The following abbreviations have been used:

- “B” “Bartleby, the Scrivener: A Story of Wall-Street” [1853]. *The Piazza Tales and Other Prose Pieces, 1839–1860*. Vol. 9. Edited by Harrison Hayford, Alma A. MacDougall, and G. Thomas Tanselle. Northwestern UP and the Newberry Library, 1987, pp. 13–45.
- BB *Billy Budd, Sailor (An Inside Narrative)* [1924]. *Billy Budd, Sailor and Other Uncompleted Writings*. Vol. 13. Edited by Harrison Hayford, Alma A. MacDougall, Robert A. Sandberg, and G. Thomas Tanselle. Northwestern UP and the Newberry Library, 2017, pp. 1–72.
- “BC” “Benito Cereno” [1855]. *The Piazza Tales and Other Prose Pieces, 1839–1860*. Vol. 9. Edited by Harrison Hayford, Alma A. MacDougall, and G. Thomas Tanselle. Northwestern UP and the Newberry Library, 1987, pp. 46–117.
- C *Clarel: A Poem and a Pilgrimage in the Holy Land* [1876]. Vol. 12. Edited by Harrison Hayford, Hershel Parker, Alma MacDougall Reising, and G. Thomas Tanselle. Northwestern UP and the Newberry Library, 1991.
- CM *The Confidence-Man: His Masquerade* [1857]. Vol. 10. Edited by Harrison Hayford, Hershel Parker, and G. Thomas Tanselle, Northwestern UP and the Newberry Library, 1984.
- Corr *Correspondence*. Vol. 14. Edited by Lynn Horth. Northwestern UP and the Newberry Library, 1993.
- “IMC” “I and My Chimney” [1856]. *The Piazza Tales and Other Prose Pieces, 1839–1860*. Vol. 9. Edited by Harrison Hayford, Alma A. MacDougall, and G. Thomas Tanselle. Northwestern UP and the Newberry Library, 1987, pp. 352–77.

- IP* *Israel Potter: His Fifty Years of Exile* [1855]. Vol. 8. Edited by Harrison Hayford, Hershel Parker, and G. Thomas Tanselle. Northwestern UP and the Newberry Library, 1982.
- “JR” “Jimmy Rose” [1855]. *The Piazza Tales and Other Prose Pieces, 1839–1860*. Vol. 9. Edited by Harrison Hayford, Alma A. MacDougall, and G. Thomas Tanselle. Northwestern UP and the Newberry Library, 1987, pp. 336–45.
- M* *Mardi: and a Voyage Thither* [1849]. Vol. 3. Edited by Harrison Hayford, Hershel Parker, and G. Thomas Tanselle. Northwestern UP and the Newberry Library, 1970.
- MD* *Moby-Dick; or, The Whale* [1851]. Vol. 6. Edited by Harrison Hayford, Hershel Parker, and G. Thomas Tanselle. Northwestern UP and the Newberry Library, 1988.
- O* *Omoo: A Narrative of Adventures in the South Seas* [1847]. Vol. 2. Edited by Harrison Hayford, Hershel Parker, and G. Thomas Tanselle. Northwestern UP and the Newberry Library, 1968.
- P* *Pierre; or, The Ambiguities* [1852]. Vol. 7. Edited by Harrison Hayford, Hershel Parker, and G. Thomas Tanselle. Northwestern UP and the Newberry Library, 1971.
- PP* *Published Poems: Battle-Pieces, John Marr, Timoleon*. Vol. 11. Edited by Robert C. Ryan, Harrison Hayford, Alma MacDougall Reising, and G. Thomas Tanselle. Northwestern UP and the Newberry Library, 2009.
- PT* *The Piazza Tales and Other Prose Pieces, 1839–1860*. Vol. 9. Edited by Harrison Hayford, Alma A. MacDougall, and G. Thomas Tanselle. Northwestern UP and the Newberry Library, 1987.
- R* *Redburn: His First Voyage* [1849]. Vol. 4. Edited by Harrison Hayford, Hershel Parker, and G. Thomas Tanselle. Northwestern UP and the Newberry Library, 1969.
- T* *Typee: A Peep at Polynesian Life* [1846]. Vol. 1. Edited by Harrison Hayford, Hershel Parker, and G. Thomas Tanselle. Northwestern UP and the Newberry Library, 1968.
- WJ* *White-Jacket; or The World in a Man-of-War* [1850]. Vol. 5. Edited by Harrison Hayford, Hershel Parker, and G. Thomas Tanselle. Northwestern UP and the Newberry Library, 1970.